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Programme: DTE, 2nd Semester

Date: 16 February, 2023

**ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY (IUT)**  
**ORGANISATION OF ISLAMIC COOPERATION (OIC)**  
**DEPARTMENT OF TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION (TVE)**

**Exam:** Mid Semester Examination

**Course Number:** TVE 4239

**Course Title:** Principles of Technical and Vocational Education

**Academic Year:** 2021 - 2022

**Full Marks:** 75

**Duration:** 90 minutes

There are 4 (four) questions. Answer any 3 (three) questions. The figures in the right margin indicates marks of the questions. The symbols have their usual meaning.

1. a) Explain how the meaning of 'Vocation' has evolved from ancient time to today. 10 CO1  
b) It is said "the Technical and Vocational Education and Training (TVET) is the master key for economic development of a country". State the definition of TVET as given by the UNESCO and, also explain the needs and rationale of TVET. 15
2. a) Explain the factors that make TVET systems different. How do we classify TVET systems? 15 CO2  
b) Explain the characteristics of Government Regulated and Market Regulated TVET Systems. 10
3. a) Explain the common problems of TVET Institutions in the OIC countries. 15 CO3  
b) Describe how the OIC member countries can overcome these problems. 10
4. White short note on any one of the following: 25 CO2/  
i) The Initial Vocational Training in *the Dual System* in Germany. CO3  
ii) The TVET systems of the United Kingdom.