

## ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY (IUT) ORGANISATION OF ISLAMIC COOPERATION (OIC)

## DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING

Winter Semester, A. Y. 2022-2023

Time: 3 Hours

There are 6 (six) questions. Answer all 6 (six) questions. The symbols have their usual meanings. Programmable calculators are not allowed. Marks of each question and corresponding COs and POs are

a) Explain the purpose of incorporating negative feedback in op-amp designs

b) Using the ideal op-amp, design a circuit that will take V1, V2 & V3 as inputs and will

 $V_{\rm out} = V_1 - 6 \, dV_2/dt + 9 \int V_3 \, dt$ c) Determine V., in the op-amp circuit of Fig. 1(c)

20 kΩ

Write down the three most important characteristics of an ideal operational amplifier.

b) Determine Vo in the op-amp circuit of Fig. 2(b)



c) An op-amp integrator with R= 4 MΩ and C = 1 μF has the input waveform shown in fig. 2(c). Sketch the output waveform. (Show necessary calculation)

10

13

(CO1.

(CO1.



Fig. 2(c)

- Write down at least five major differences between the Bipolar junction transistor (CO1
- Sketch a CMOS inverter using a P-channel MOSFET and an N-channel MOSFET and explain how CMOS works as an inverter.
  - Illustrate the basic construction of an N-channel JFET. For Vos=0V, briefly describe the working principle of N-channel JFET. Apply the proper biasing between drain (CO1, and source and sketch the drain characteristics curve for different values of Vos.
  - Sketch an n-channel enhancement-type MOSFET with the proper biasing applied (Vrs>0 V, Vrs> VT) and indicate the channel, the direction of electron flow, and the
    - b) Using the data provided in fig 4(b) and an average threshold voltage of Vos(m) = 3V,
      - Determine the resulting value of k for the N-channel enhancement type
        - Sketch the transfer characteristic curve. (Show necessary calculation)

Characteristics	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Gate Threshold Voltage (V <sub>DS</sub> = 10 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 10 μA)	Vas(tri)	1.0	5.0	Véc
Drain-Source On-Voltage (In = 2.0 mA, Vos = 10 V)	V <sub>DS(on)</sub>		1.0	V
On-State Drain Current	$I_{D(on)}$	3.0	-	mAdc

- a) Illustrate the effect of lower values of Voc on the load line and the Q point in out-
  - Analyze the circuit using small signal r<sub>e</sub> model for the common emitter configuration 20

    - Calculate Z<sub>1</sub> and Z<sub>2</sub>

- 100 800
  - iv. Repeat parts (ii) and (iii) with  $r_0 = 25 \text{ k}\Omega$ .



 a) Sketch Output Voltage (V<sub>0</sub>) for the given network shown in figure 6(a). Also, show the necessary calculation.

(CO2.

PO2)

(CO2.



- For the network of Fi i. Calculate St
  - ii. Compare 51 to half the period of the signal
    - ii. Sketch V<sub>0</sub> (show necessary calculation)

