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ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY (IUT)
ORGANISATION OF ISLAMIC COOPERATION (OIC)

DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT

Mid-Semester Examination

Summer Semester, A. Y. 2022-2023

Course No. : Math 4263

Time : 1.5 hours

Course Title : Statistics I

Full Marks : 75

Answer **all the 3 (three)** questions. All questions carry equal marks. Marks of each question and corresponding CO and PO are written in the right margin within brackets.

1. a) Define inferential statistics. Describe different levels of measurement along with their characteristics, applications, and relevant examples. 13 (CO1) (PO2)
- b) Critically evaluate the statement-“Arithmetic mean is the best measure of central tendency and standard deviation is the best measure of dispersion.” 12 (CO1) (PO2)
2. The marks of 42 students of a particular course offered by ABC University are given below: 25 (CO1) (PO2)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 40 | 14 | 17 | 6 | 9 | 38 | 36 | 5 | 28 | 60 | 16 | 29 | 36 | 91 |
| 5 | 15 | 11 | 54 | 33 | 22 | 8 | 25 | 44 | 30 | 37 | 17 | 37 | 20 |
| 28 | 23 | 22 | 47 | 7 | 23 | 13 | 47 | 10 | 16 | 24 | 25 | 57 | 43 |

Requirements:

- i. Develop a frequency distribution from the above data and calculate the mean, median, and standard deviation from the frequency distribution. (12)
- ii. Portray the frequency distribution as a cumulative frequency polygon and determine 60 % of the students have received how much scores. (06)
- iii. Determine whether there is any outlier in the data and find out the skewness of the distribution. Interpret the results. (07)
3. a) Describe various approaches to assigning probabilities along with the relevant examples. 06 (CO1) (PO2)
- b) In manufacturing its iPhone, Apple buys a particular kind of microchip from 3 suppliers: 30% from Freescale, 20% from Texas Instruments and 50% from Samsung. Apple has extensive histories on the reliability of the chips and knows that 3% of the chips from Freescale are defective; 5% from Texas Instruments are defective and 4% from Samsung are defective. In testing a newly assembled iPhone, Apple found the microchip to be defective. What is the probability that the defective microchip has not arrived from Samsung? Develop a tree diagram for the above solution. 08 (CO1) (PO1)
- c) A certain basket contains 10 apples, 7 of which are red and 3 are green. If 3 different apples are randomly selected, what is the probability that out of those 3, 2 will be red and 1 will be green ? 05 (CO1) (PO1)

- d) A survey of 545 college students asked: What are your favorite winter sports? And what type of college do you attend? The results are summarized below: 06 (CO1) (PO1)

| College Type | Favorite Winter Sport | | | Total |
|-------------------|-----------------------|--------|-------------|-------|
| | Snowboarding | Skiing | Ice Skating | |
| Junior College | 68 | 41 | 46 | 155 |
| Four-year College | 84 | 56 | 70 | 210 |
| Graduate School | 59 | 74 | 47 | 180 |
| Total | 211 | 171 | 163 | 545 |

Using these 545 students as the sample, a student from this study is randomly selected.

Requirements:

- What is the probability of selecting a student whose favorite sport is neither skiing nor ice skating?
- If the student is a four-year college student, what is the probability the student prefers ice skating or snow-barding?
- If the student selected prefers snowboarding, what is the probability that the student will be in junior college?
- If a graduate student is selected, what is the probability that the student prefers skiing or ice scating?